# Guia Docent

**15/16** Facultat de Matemàtiques i Estadística Alan Turing



1912-1954

Master in Advanced Mathematics and Mathematical Engineering



UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA DE CATALUNYA BARCELONATECH

Facultat de Matemàtiques i Estadística

# Sumari:

## General information MAMME

Introduction

Admission

Curriculum

Competencies

Professional opportunities

# Program

Study program

MAMME courses

Master thesis

Subjects MAMME

## General information MAMME

Introduction

Admission

Curriculum

Competencies

**Professional opportunities** 



# General information

Introduction	Admission	Curriculum	Competencies	Professional opportunities	Print version 🛃

The master's degree in Advanced Mathematics and Mathematical Engineering (MAMME) is a master program in mathematics offered at School of Mathematics and Statistics(FME).

The courses offered in MAMME allow our students to design their curriculum, with two different orientations: a pure mathematics curriculum (oriented to research in fundamental mathematics) or an applied mathematics curriculum (preparing them for applied mathematics research and for interdisciplinary team working, in collaboration with engineers, physicists, biologists, economists, etc).

The curriculum comprises a total of 60 ECTS, divided in 45 ECTS for courses and 15 ECTS for the master's thesis. It is intended to be completed in one academic year. In addition, MAMME offers the possibility of registering up to 22.5 ECTS in other masters in mathematics or statistics, or in other UPC master programs, opening the path for an interdisciplinary curriculum based on selected courses in masters in engineering and applied sciences. See the MAMME focus proposals at http://mamme.masters.upc.edu/en @.

The catalan Agency for the Management of University and Research Grants (AGAUR) has distinguished MAMME with the International Master's Programme (IMP) mention in the 2013 call.

Pre-enrolment	Pre-enrolment period open. How to pre-enrol 🛽
Starting	September and February
Duration	One academic year
ECTS credits	60
Delivery	Face-to-face
Language of instruction	English
Organised by	School of Mathematics and Statistics (FME) @
International double-degree agreement	Illinois Institute of Technology (United States) 🛛
Academic coordinator	Sonia Fernández Méndez 🚇
Prospective students	MAMME is mainly oriented to graduates in mathematics willing to improve and amplify their skills in mathematics or its applications. Other graduates in engineering or applied sciences, with a solid background in mathematics, are also invited to apply. A minimum of 60 ECTS in mathematics courses is recommended. Candidates whose mathematical background is insufficient can be accepted provided they take additional courses, up to 30 ECTS, to reach the required level.
Location	School of Mathematics and Statistics (FME) Campus Diagonal Sud. Building U. C. Pau Gargallo, 5 08028 Barcelona
Fees	€51.46 per ECTS credit. For non-residents who are not EU nationals, the cost is 1.5 times the ordinary cost of one credit. More information about fees, grants and loans and payment options. @
Website	http://mamme.masters.upc.edu 🛛
E-mail	mamme.fme@(upc.edu)

#### Consult the list of candidates admitted 🔼



# **General information**

Introduction Admission Curricul	um Competencies Professional opportunities Print version	Å	
	1	_	
General requirements	Academic requirements for admission to master's degrees		
Specific requirements	This master is addressed to students with good abstract reasoning, interest in problem solving, strong work habits and a liking for mathematics. A scientific background is required, with basic mathematical foundations. For this		
	reason, a bachelor in mathematics, statistics, physics, engineering, economics or science is recommended. This list is non-exclusive, and all applications will be review on an individual basis.	ed	
Admission criteria	The following elements will be taken into consideration during the evaluation process: academic record, CV, statement of purpose and, if deemed necessary, personal interview and recommendation letters.		
Places	30		
Pre-enrolment	Pre-enrolment period open. How to pre-enrol 💷		
Candidates admitted	Consult the list of candidates admitted		



# **General information**

Introduction	Admission	Curriculum	Competencies Professional opportunities	Prir	nt version 🚣
		Subjects		ECTS credits	Туре
First semes	ter	Codes and Cr	yptography 🖪	7.5	Optional
		Computationa	Mechanics 🖪	7.5	Optional
		Differentiable I	Manifolds 🖪	7.5	Optional
		Discrete and A	Algorithmic Geometry 🖪	7.5	Optional
		Graph Theory	<u>A</u>	7.5	Optional
		Mathematical	Modelling with Partial Differential Equations 🖪	7.5	Optional
No		Non-Commutative Algebra 🖪		7.5	Optional
		Number Theory 🖪		7.5	Optional
		Numerical Methods for Dynamical Systems		7.5	Optional
		Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations		7.5	Optional
	(	Quantitative a	nd Qualitative Methods in Dynamical Systems 🖪	7.5	Optional
Second ser	nester	Advanced Cou	rse in Partial Differential Equations 🖪	7.5	Optional
		Algebraic Geo	metry 🖪	7.5	Optional
		Combinatorics	<b>A</b>	7.5	Optional
		Commutative /	Algebra 🔼	7.5	Optional
		Hamiltonian Systems 🖪		7.5	Optional
		Mathematical	Models in Biology 🖪	7.5	Optional



Introduction Admission Curriculum Competencies Professional opportunities Print version 🗳

#### Generic competencies

Generic competencies are the skills that graduates acquire regardless of the specific course or field of study. The generic competencies established by the UPC are capacity for innovation and entrepreneurship, sustainability and social commitment, knowledge of a foreign language (preferably English), teamwork and proper use of information resources.

#### Specific skills

- 1. (Research). Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.
- (Modelling). Formulate, analyse and validate mathematical models of practical problems by using the appropriate mathematical tools.
- (Calculus). Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.
- (Critical assessment). Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.
- 5. (Teaching). Teach mathematics at university level.



Some of the career prospects of master graduates are academic research (by pursuing a PhD in mathematics, science or engineering, for instance), mathematical modeling in industry, finance, statistics, applied research (biomedical research centers, computer vision, etc.)

# Program

Study program

MAMME courses

Master thesis



The master in Advanced Mathematics and Mathematical Engineering (MAMME) is a 60 ECTS (European Credit transfer System) official master program. It is intended to be completed in one academic year, with 45 ECTS in courses and a master thesis (15 ECTS).



The courses offered in MAMME allow our students to design their curriculum, with two different orientations:

- a pure mathematics curriculum, oriented to research in fundamental mathematics, or
- an applied mathematics curriculum, preparing them for applied mathematics research and for interdisciplinary team working, in collaboration with engineers, physicists, biologists, economists, etc.

In addition, MAMME offers the possibility of registering up to 22.5 ECTS in other master programs, such as the master in Statistics and Operations Research (MESIO UPC-UB), or the master in Advanced Mathematics offered by Universitat de Barcelona (UB), or other UPC master programs, opening the path for an interdisciplinary curriculum based on selected courses in masters in engineering and applied sciences. See the MAMME focus proposals.

A minimum of 22.5 ECTS in MAMME courses (3 courses) is mandatory. Registration to non-MAMME courses requires the approval of the director of MAMME.

A tutor is assigned to each student, to provide academic guidance for the selection of courses (according to the student background and interests) and for the proposal of the master thesis topic.



## MAMME courses

MAMME courses are offered in five broad fields: Algebra and Geometry, Discrete Mathematics and Algorithmics, Modelling in Engineering and Biomedical Sciences, Differential Equations, and Scientific Computing. The following courses (7.5 ECTS each) are offered.

Field: Algebra and Geometry Commutative Algebra @ (Spring term) Algebraic Geometry (Spring term) Differentiable Manifolds (Spring term) [not for academic year 2015-2016] Number Theory I (Autumn term) Non-Commutative Algebra @ (Autumn term) Field: Discrete Mathematics and Algorithmics Codes and Cryptography (Autumn term) Combinatorics (Spring term) Discrete and Algorithmic Geometry (2) (Autumn term) Graph Theory (Autumn term) Field: Modelling in Engineering and Biomedical Sciences Mathematical Modelling with Partial Differential Equations @ (Autumn term) Computational Mechanics @ (Autumn term) Mathematical Models in Biology @ (Spring term) [modified in 2015-2016] Field: Differential Equations Quantitative and Qualitative Methods in Dynamical Systems (2) (Autumn term) Hamiltonian Systems (Spring term) Advanced course in Partial Differential Equations @ (Spring term) Field: Scientific Computing Numerical Methods for Dynamical Systems @ (Autumn term) [modified in 2015-2016] Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations @ (Autumn term)



## Master thesis

All students are required to write and defend a master thesis during the second term of the academic year. It may be carried out at a UPC department @, at a department from another university, at a research centre or at a company.

The timetable and additional information regarding the master thesis can be found at the FME web page.

# Subjects MAMME



Last update: 15-06-2015

# 34950 - CALG - Commutative Algebra

Coordinating unit:	2	200 - FME -	School of Mathematic	cs ar	nd Statistics	
Teaching unit:		725 - MA I - Department of Applied Mathematics I				
Academic year:	2015					
Degree:	MASTER 2010). (	R'S DEGREE (Teaching u	IN ADVANCED MATH nit Optional)	HEMA	ATICS AND MATHEMAT	ICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus
ECTS credits:	7,5	Т	eaching languages	s: I	English	

## Teaching staff

Coordinator:	JOSEP ALVAREZ MONTANER
Others:	JOSEP ALVAREZ MONTANER - A

## Prior skills

Linear algebra, calculus, topology, analysis.

## Requirements

The two first years of a degree in mathematics.

## Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

3. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

Transversal:

4. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

5. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.

6. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.

TEAMWORK. Being able to work as a team player, either as a member or as a leader. Contributing to projects pragmatically and responsibly, by reaching commitments in accordance to the resources that are available.
 EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.

## Teaching methodology

Teaching Classes, resolution of problems

Learning objectives of the subject



Basic course in Commutative Algebra.

An introduction to rings, ideal, primary decomposition, noetherian rings, integral extensions, completions and dimension theory.

St	Study load					
	Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%		
		Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%		



ontent	
Rings and ideals	Learning time: 12h 45m Theory classes: 3h Self study : 9h 45m
Description: It covers rings, ideals, radicals, extensions, and con	tractions.
Modules	Learning time: 12h 45m Theory classes: 3h Self study : 9h 45m
Description: General properties of modules. Tensor product.	
Rings and modules of fractions	Learning time: 18h Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h
Description: Introduction to rings and modules of fractions	
Primary decompostion	Learning time: 18h Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h
Description: Classical primary theory. First theorems.	
Integral dependence	Learning time: 18h

Description:

Definition of integral dependence. Theorems of going-up and going-down.

Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h



Chain conditions	Learning time: 18h Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h
Description: Chain conditions on sets, modules, rings.	
Noetherian rings	Learning time: 18h Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h

Description:

They play a central role in Commutative Algebra and Algebraic Geometry.

Artin rings	Learning time: 18h
	Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h

Description:

A good examples of noetherian rings. In some sense the simpliest.

Discrete valuation rings	Learning time: 18h
	Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h

Description:

The next case. Noetherian rings of dimension one.

Completions	Learning time: 18h Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h
Description:	

To deal with topologies, completions, filtrations and graded rings.



Dimension theory	Learning time: 18h
	Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h

Description:

A brief introduction to Hilbert functions and dimension theory.

Qualification system

Continuous assessment, a final exam (if necessary)

## Bibliography

Basic:

Atiyah, Michael Francis; MacDonald, I. G. Introduction to commutative algebra. Reading: Addison-Wesley, 1969. ISBN 0201407515.

Reid, Miles. Undergraduate commutative algebra. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995. ISBN 0521452554.

Eisenbud, David. Commutative algebra : with a view toward algebraic geometry. Corrected 2nd. printing. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1996. ISBN 0387942696.

Kunz, Ernst. Introduction to commutative algebra and algebraic geometry. Boston: Birkhäuser, ISBN 3764330651.

Matsumura, Hideyuki. Commutative ring theory. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, ISBN 0521259169.



Coordinating unit:		200 - FME - School of Mathematics and Statistics
Teaching unit:		743 - MA IV - Department of Applied Mathematics IV 727 - MA III - Department of Applied Mathematics III
Academic year:	2015	
Degree:	MASTE 2010).	R'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED MATHEMATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus (Teaching unit Optional)
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages: English

## Teaching staff

Coordinator: ENRIC VENTURA CAPELL

Others:

ENRIC VENTURA CAPELL - A

#### Prior skills

The concept of group and subgroup, and the concept of homomorphism. Basic algebraic properties, binary operations, their properties. Equivalence relations and related set-theoretic properties.

#### Requirements

The basic algebra courses from the degree in mathematics.

## Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

3. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

Transversal:

4. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

5. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.

6. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.

TEAMWORK. Being able to work as a team player, either as a member or as a leader. Contributing to projects pragmatically and responsibly, by reaching commitments in accordance to the resources that are available.
 EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.



#### Teaching methodology

Classes follow the traditional structure of lecture by the professor, together with the assignment of problems and exercises for the students to solve and present, either in written or in oral form.

## Learning objectives of the subject

The main goal is to introduce the student into the basic ideas and techniques of non-commutative algebra, to the extend of being able to enroll into some initial research project in the area, if there is interest to do so.

Non-commutative algebra plays a significant role in the research panorama in mathematics today, but is underrepresented along the curriculum at the FME degree in mathematics. The main goal of the present topic is to fill this gap offering to the student a general but consistent introduction into the topic.

We'll center our attention towards the so-called "Geometric Group Theory", a relatively young and very active research area. This election is done because it allows to go, within a full semester, from the basics of the theory to the description, with a good level of details and context, of some open problems that are currently being object of active research today.

St	tudy load				
	Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%	
		Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%	



Generalities about infinite groups	Learning time: 47h Theory classes: 15h Self study : 32h
Description: The free group: basic definitions. Presentations: generators and relations. Short exact sequences, direct and semidirect product Free products, amalagams, HNN extensions. Thompson's group as an example.	S.
The classical Dehn problems in group the	ory Learning time: 25h Theory classes: 8h Self study : 17h
Description: Description of the three classical algorithmic problem	
problems. Resolution of the word and conjugacy problems in sir finite, etc. Examples of algorithmically unsolvable problems: wo	s in group theory: word, conjugacy and isomorphism nple cases: abelian, free, free-like constructions, residua rd, membership, isomorphism problems, F_2 x F_2.
problems. Resolution of the word and conjugacy problems in sir finite, etc. Examples of algorithmically unsolvable problems: wo	s in group theory: word, conjugacy and isomorphism nple cases: abelian, free, free-like constructions, residua rd, membership, isomorphism problems, F_2 x F_2. Learning time: 47h Theory classes: 15h Self study : 32h
problems. Resolution of the word and conjugacy problems in sir finite, etc. Examples of algorithmically unsolvable problems: wo The free group Description: Stallings foldings and the lattice of subgroups of the Membership, conjugacy, finite index, intersection of s Hall's theorem and residual properties of free groups	s in group theory: word, conjugacy and isomorphism nple cases: abelian, free, free-like constructions, residua rd, membership, isomorphism problems, F_2 x F_2. Learning time: 47h Theory classes: 15h Self study : 32h



Hyperbolic groups	Learning time: 37h 30m Theory classes: 12h Self study : 25h 30m
Description: Definition of hyperbolic groups.	

First properties, finite generation, centralizers.

Characterization of hyperbolic groups as those having linear Dehn function.

#### Qualification system

The student will have to develop a subject, first in term paper form, of about 15-20 pages, and also as a one to two hours lecture. The subject can be assigned by the teacher, or it can be picked by the student, among all topics in Geometric Group Theory of his interest.

#### Bibliography

Basic:

Brady, Noel; Riley, T.; Short, H. The geometry of the word problem for finitely generated groups. Basel: Birkhäuser, 2007. ISBN 978-3764379490.

Ghys, E.; Haefliger, A.; Verjovsky, A. Group theory from a geometrical viewpoint : 26 March - 6 April 1990, ICTP, Trieste, Italy. Singapore: World Scientific, 1991. ISBN 978-9810204426.

Lyndon, Roger C.; Schupp, Paul E. Combinatorial group theory. 2nd ed. Berlin: Springer, 2001. ISBN 978-3540411581.

Bogopolskij, Oleg Vladimirovic. Introduction to group theory. Zürich: European Mathematical Society, 2008. ISBN 9783037190418.

#### Complementary:

Epstein, David B.A. [et al.]. Word processing in groups. Boston: Jones and Bartlett, 1992. ISBN 978-0867202441.

Ghys, E.; La Harpe, P. de. Sur les groupes hyperboliques d'après Mikhael Gromov. Boston: Birkhäuser, 1990. ISBN 978-0817635084.



Last update: 15-06-2015

# 34952 - AG - Algebraic Geometry

Coordinating unit:		200 - FME - School of Mathematics and Statistics
Teaching unit:		725 - MA I - Department of Applied Mathematics I
Academic year:	2015	
Degree:	MASTE 2010).	R'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED MATHEMATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus (Teaching unit Optional)
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages: English

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## Teaching staff

Coordinator:	JAUME AMOROS TORRENT
Others:	IAUME AMOROS TORRENT -

## Opening hours

Timetable: TBA. You may contact the lecturer through e-mail.

## Prior skills

Aquaintance with mathematical computations, both by hand and with a computer, and mathematical reasoning, including proofs.

## Requirements

Basic abstract Algebra, Topology and Differential Geometry.

## Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

3. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

Transversal:

4. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

5. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.

6. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.

8. EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.



# 34952 - AG - Algebraic Geometry

## Teaching methodology

Roughly 50% of the class time will be devoted to the master classes, in which the lecturer will discuss the course topics. The other half of the class time will be structured as a problem class, in which the students will solve in the blackboard problems from a proposed list, based on the course syllabus, and their solutions will be discussed by the class.

## Learning objectives of the subject

The main objective of the course is to introduce the student to the Algebraic Geometry of affine and projective varieties, both algebraically over a field (Q, finite fields) and analytically over the real, and specially over the complex numbers. The course will be based on many examples, stressing the geometric interest of the subject. The topic of the final lectures will depend on the interests of the audience, with a view towards the assigned final projects of the students.

SI	ludy load				
	Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%	
		Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%	



# 34952 - AG - Algebraic Geometry

#### Content

Chapter 1: Algebraic equations	Learning time: 15h
	Theory classes: 6h Self study : 9h

Description:

Introduction: how systems of algebraic equations determine ideals in the ring of functions and, in the case of equations over the real or complex numbers, its solutions form manifolds with a given dimension and singularities in their closure.

Chapter 2: Algebraic varieties	Learning time: 13h
	Theory classes: 6h Self study : 7h

Description:

Affine algebraic varieties. Nullstellensatz. Ring of regular functions. Subvarieties. Products of varieties, fibered products. Separation axiom.

Chapter 3: Projective varieties	Learning time: 9h
	Theory classes: 4h Self study : 5h

Chapter 4: Maps and morphisms	Learning time: 13h
	Theory classes: 6h Self study : 7h

Description:

Basic properties. Noether normalization theorem. Zariski's main theorem. Proper maps. Normalization. Resolution of singularities: blow-ups and Hironaka's theorem.

Chapter 5: Complex analytic varieties Learning time:	14h
Theory class	ses: 8h
Self study :	6h

Description:

Tangent spaces. Nonsingular points. Smooth maps. Golbal topology of varieties: fundamental class, degree of morphisms, intersection numbers. Applications: determinantal varieties, grassmanians, parametrizing varieties...



## Last update: 15-06-2015

# 34952 - AG - Algebraic Geometry

Chapter 6: Sheaves	Learning time: 18h
	Theory classes: 8h Self study : 10h

Description:

Sheaves on a paracompact topological space, cohomology. Coherent sheaves on an algebraic variety: the canonical and hyperplane section sheaves, Riemann-Roch for curves. The Dolbeault complex over a complex analytic manifold: Hodge theory.

Chapter 7: Final projects	Learning time: 12h
	Theory classes: 4h Self study : 8h

Description:

The topics of the final projects made by course students, explained by themselves and by the course lecturer.

## Qualification system

Students who solve enough problems on the blackboard in the problem class pass the course. If they want to improve their grade from pass towards top score they will be assigned a final project, which will be to study and lecture on an additional topic at the end of the course.

Students who have not participated enough in the problem class, or still want to improve on their grade after problem class and additional lecture, will have to take a final exam of approximately 4 hours.

#### Regulations for carrying out activities

The problem list for participation in problem class will be published at the start of every course unit. Students will prepare these problems at home.

The topics for optional, grade increasing lectures at the end of the course will be proposed around Easter. Students will prepare these lectures at home.

Students who take the final exam will have to do so without any notes, books or material whatsoever.



# 34952 - AG - Algebraic Geometry

## Bibliography

#### Basic:

Reid, Miles. Undergraduate commutative algebra. Cambridge U.P.,
Reid, Miles. Undergraduate algebraic geometry. Cambridge U.P.,
Griffiths, Phillip ; Harris, Joseph. Principles of algebraic geometry. John Wiley and Sons,
Shafarevich, Igor. Basic algebraic geometry. 2nd. rev. and expanded ed. Berlin: Springer Verlag, 1994. ISBN 3540548122.

## Complementary:

Voisin, Claire. Hodge theory and complex algebraic geometry 1. Cambridge U.P., Beauville, A.. Complex algebraic surfaces. Cambridge U.P.,



# 34953 - NT - Number Theory

Coordinating unit:		200 - FME - School of Mathematics and Statistics	
Teaching unit:		743 - MA IV - Department of Applied Mathematics IV 726 - MA II - Department of Applied Mathematics II	
Academic year:	2015		
Degree:	MASTE 2010).	R'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED MATHEMATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus (Teaching unit Optional)	
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages: English	

## Teaching staff

Coordinator: JORDI GUARDIA RUBIES

Others:

JORDI GUARDIA RUBIES - A

#### Prior skills

Basic knowledge of algebraic structures: groups, rings and fields.

## Requirements

Basic material covered in any standard course on group theory and Galois theory. Although it is not strictly necessary, any background on algebraic curves, elliptic curves and basic number theory. But the course will be completely self-contained.

## Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

3. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

Transversal:

4. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

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6. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.

TEAMWORK. Being able to work as a team player, either as a member or as a leader. Contributing to projects pragmatically and responsibly, by reaching commitments in accordance to the resources that are available.
 EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.



# 34953 - NT - Number Theory

#### Teaching methodology

Most of the lectures will take place on the blackboard, explaining carefully the contents of the course and providing as much explicit examples, exercises and applications as possible. The students will be encouraged to consult suitable references and to discuss between them and with the professor in order to achieve a good understanding of the material.

#### Learning objectives of the subject

- 1) Algebraic number theory.
- 2) Arithmetic of elliptic curves

The material covered in this course interplays with topics of commutative algebra (Dedekind rings, discrete valuation rings and prime ideals), non-commutative algebra (group rings, quaternion añgebras, associative algebras) and algebraic geometry (spectrum of a ring, algebraic curves, Riemann surfaces).

St	tudy load			
	Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%
		Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%

#### Content

Algebraic Number Theory	Learning time: 93h 45m Theory classes: 30h Self study : 63h 45m
Elliptic Curves	Learning time: 93h 45m

Elliptic Curves	Learning time: 93h 45m
	Theory classes: 30h Self study : 63h 45m

## Qualification system

There will be no exams. The qualification will be based on:

- 1) Active participation of the student during the course,
- 2) Resolution of exercises suggested in class and,
- 3) Ellaboration of a document in which the student develops in more detail and depth some of the material of the course.

Regulations for carrying out activities

Solved exercises and works must be delivered on the last day of the course.



# 34953 - NT - Number Theory

## Bibliography

#### Basic:

Neukirch, Jürgen. Algebraic number theory. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1999. ISBN 3540653996.

Silverman, Joseph H. The arithmetic of elliptic curves. 2nd ed. New York: Springer-Verlag, 2009. ISBN 9780387094939.

Silverman, Joseph H. Advanced topics in the arithmetic of elliptic curves. New York: Springer, 1994. ISBN 0387943250.

Cox, David A. Primes of the form x2 + ny2 : Fermat, class field theory, and complex multiplication. New York [etc.]: John Wiley, cop. 1989. ISBN 9780471190790.

Cohen, Henri. A Course in computational algebraic number theory. Berlin [etc.]: Springer-Verlag, cop. 1993. ISBN 3540556400.

Others resources:

Computer material SAGE Mathematical Software



Coordinating unit:		200 - FME - School of Mathematics a	and Statistics
Teaching unit:		743 - MA IV - Department of Applied 726 - MA II - Department of Applied	Mathematics IV Mathematics II
Academic year:	2015		
Degree:	MASTE 2010).	R'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED MATHEM (Teaching unit Optional)	IATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages:	English

## Teaching staff

Coordinator: MARIA PAZ MORILLO BOSCH

Others:

SIMEON MICHAEL BALL - A JAVIER HERRANZ SOTOCA - A MARIA PAZ MORILLO BOSCH - A JORGE LUIS VILLAR SANTOS - A

#### Prior skills

Basic probability, basic number theory and linear algebra

#### Requirements

Undergraduate mathematics

#### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

3. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

Transversal:

4. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

5. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.

6. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.

TEAMWORK. Being able to work as a team player, either as a member or as a leader. Contributing to projects pragmatically and responsibly, by reaching commitments in accordance to the resources that are available.
 EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.



#### Last update: 15-06-2015

# 34954 - CC - Codes and Cryptography

## Teaching methodology

The course is divided in two parts: codes and cryptography. Each part consists of 26 h of ordinary classes, including theory and problem sessions.

## Learning objectives of the subject

This course aims to give a solid understanding of the uses of mathematics in Information technologies and modern communications. The course focuses on the reliable and efficient transmission and storage of the information. Both the mathematical foundations and the description of the most importants cryptographic protocols and coding systems are given in the course.

St	tudy load				
	Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%	
		Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%	



Content		
Introduction	Learning time: 6h 15m Theory classes: 2h Self study : 4h 15m	
Description:		_

The problem of communication. Information theory, Coding theory and Cryptographic theory

Information and Entropy	Learning time: 18h 45m
	Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h 45m

Description:

Uncertainty or information. Entropy. Mutual information

Source codes without memory	Learning time: 12h 30m
	Theory classes: 4h Self study : 8h 30m

Description:

Codes. Average length. Huffman codes. Extensions of a source. Theory of an noiseless communication. Notes of compression.

Channel coding	Learning time: 18h 45m
	Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h 45m

Description:

Discrete channels without memory. Symmetric channels. Shannon's theorem.

Block codes	Learning time: 18h 45m
	Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h 45m

Description:

Hamming's distance. Detection and correction of errors. Bounds. Linear codes.



Cyclic codes	Learning time: 18h 45m
	Theory classes: 6h Self study : 12h 45m

Description:

Cyclic codes. Generator and control matrices. Factorization of  $x^n-1$ . Roots of a cyclic code. BCH codes. Primitive Reed-Solomon codes. Meggit's decoder.

Introduction to modern cryptography	Learning time: 15h 37m
	Theory classes: 5h Self study : 10h 37m

Description:

The setting: secure storage and symmetric key encryption. Turing machines and complexity classes. Security definitions. Adversarial models. Reductionist security proofs.

Symmetric key cryptography	Learning time: 15h 38m
	Theory classes: 5h Self study : 10h 38m

Description:

Symmetric key encryption. Pseudorandom generators. Block ciphers. Message authentication codes.

Public key encryption	Learning time: 15h 37m
	Theory classes: 5h Self study : 10h 37m

Description:

Definitions and security notions. One way functions. Probabilistic encryption. Main constructions. Homomorphic encryption. Chosen ciphertext security.

Digital signatures	Learning time: 15h 38m Theory classes: 5h Self study : 10h 38m
Description: Security definitions. RSA and Schnorr signatures.	



Proofs of knowledge and other cryptographic protocols	Learning time: 15h 37m Theory classes: 5h Self study : 10h 37m

Description:

Ring signatures. Distributed signatures. Identity and attribute based protocols.

Multiparty computation	Learning time: 15h 38m
	Theory classes: 5h Self study : 10h 38m

Description:

Secret sharing schemes. Unconditionally and computationally secure multiparty computation.

## Qualification system

Exam of coding part (50%) and exam of crypto part (50%). If the average is less than 5 out of 10, there is a chance to pass the subject in a final exam.

Regulations for carrying out activities

All the subjects are important. To pass the course it is required to fulfill all the items.



## Bibliography

#### Basic:

Huffman, W. Cary; Pless, Vera. Fundamentals of error-correcting codes. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003. ISBN 0521782805.

Justesen, Jorn; Hoholdt, Tom. A Course in error-correcting codes. Zürich: European Mathematical Society, 2004. ISBN 3037190019.

Xambó Descamps, Sebastián. Block error-correcting codes : a computational primer. Berlin: Springer, 2003. ISBN 3540003959.

Delfs, Hans; Knebl, Helmut. Introduction to cryptography : principles and applications. 2nd ed. Berlin: Springer, 2007. ISBN 9783540492436.

Katz, Jonathan; Lindell, Yehuda. Introduction to modern cryptography : principles and protocols. Boca Raton: Chapman & Hall, 2008. ISBN 9781584885511.

#### Complementary:

Johnson, Sarah J. Iterative error correction : turbo, low-density parity-check and repeat-accumulate codes. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. ISBN 9780521871488.

Welsh, Dominic. Codes and cryptography. Oxford: Oxford university Press, 1988. ISBN 0198532881.

Goldreich, Oded. Foundations of cryptography : basic tools. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001. ISBN 0521791723.

Goldreich, Oded. Foundations of cryptography : basic applications. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004. ISBN 9780521830843.


Coordinating unit:		200 - FME - School of Mathematics and Statistics
Teaching unit:		743 - MA IV - Department of Applied Mathematics IV 726 - MA II - Department of Applied Mathematics II
Academic year:	2015	
Degree:	MASTE 2010).	R'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED MATHEMATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus (Teaching unit Optional)
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages: English

### Teaching staff

Coordinator: MARCOS NOY SERRANO

Others:

MARCOS NOY SERRANO - A ORIOL SERRA ALBO - A

#### Prior skills

Basic calculus and linear algebra. Notions of probability.

#### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

3. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

Transversal:

4. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

5. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.

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 EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.

### Teaching methodology

There will be a lecture each week, followed by a problem session.

Learning objectives of the subject



To use algebraic, probabilistic and analytic methods for studying combinatorial structures. The main topics of study are: partially ordered sets, extremal set theory,finite geometries, matroids, Ramsey theory and enumerative combinatorics.

St	udy load				
	Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%	
		Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%	



Untent	
Partially ordered sets	Learning time: 24h 40m
	Practical classes: 4h Laboratory classes: 4h Self study : 16h 40m

Description:

Sperner's theorem. LYM inequalities. Bollobás's theorem. Dilworth's theorem

Extremal set theory	Learning time: 24h 40m
	Theory classes: 4h Laboratory classes: 4h Self study : 16h 40m

Description:

Theorems of Baranyai, Erdos-de Bruijn and Erdos-Ko-Rado

Linear algebra methods in combinatorics	Learning time: 18h 30m
	Theory classes: 3h Laboratory classes: 3h Self study : 12h 30m

Description:

The polynomial method and applications. Fisher's theorem. Equiangular lines, sets with few differences

Theory cl Laborator Self study	e: 18h 30m
	asses: 3h y classes: 3h y : 12h 30m

Description:

q-anologs of extremal problems. Segre's theorem. Blocking sets, ovals and hyperovals.



Matroids	Learning time: 18h 30m
	Theory classes: 3h Laboratory classes: 3h Self study : 12h 30m

Description:

Axioms. Transversal matroids. Greedy algorithms. The Tutte polynomial

Probabilistic methods in combinatorics	Learning time: 18h 30m
	Theory classes: 3h Laboratory classes: 3h Self study : 12h 30m

Description:

Permanents, transversals, hypergraph coloring. Monotone properties and threshold functions

Ramsey theory	Learning time: 31h 40m
	Theory classes: 5h Laboratory classes: 5h Self study : 21h 40m

Description:

Theorems of Ramsey and Hales-Jewett. Theorems of Schur, Van der Waerden and Rado.

Enumerative combinatorics	Learning time: 32h 30m
	Theory classes: 5h Laboratory classes: 5h Self study : 22h 30m

Description: Symbolic and analytic methods. Symmetries and Pólya theory.

### Qualification system

Grading will be based on the solution of exercises. Eventually there will a final examination.



#### Bibliography

#### Basic:

Alon, Noga; Spencer, Joel H.; Erdös, Paul. The probabilistic method. 3rd ed. New York: Wiley, 2008. ISBN 0471535885.

Bollobás, Béla; Andrew Thomason (eds.). Combinatorics, geometry, and probability : a tribute to Paul Erdos. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997. ISBN 0521584728.

Lint, Jacobus Hendricus van; Wilson, R. M. A Course in combinatorics. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. ISBN 0521803403.

Flajolet P.; Sedgewick R. Analytic combinatorics [on line]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009Available on: <a href="http://site.ebrary.com/lib/upcatalunya/docDetail.action?docID=10277515">http://site.ebrary.com/lib/upcatalunya/docDetail.action?docID=10277515</a>. ISBN 9780521898065.

Graham, Ronald L.; Rotschild, B.; Spencer, J. Ramsey theory. 2nd ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1990. ISBN 0471500461.

Anderson, Ian. Combinatorics of finite sets. Mineola: Dover, 2002. ISBN 0486422577.

Lovász, László. Combinatorial problems and exercices. 2nd ed. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1993. ISBN 044481504X.

Oxley, J. G. Matroid theory. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. ISBN 9780199603398.



Coordinating unit:		200 - FME - School of Mathematics a	and Statistics
Teaching unit:		726 - MA II - Department of Applied	Mathematics II
Academic year:	2015		
Degree:	MASTER'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED MATHEMATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2010). (Teaching unit Optional)		
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages:	English

### Teaching staff

Coordinator: VERA SACRISTAN ADINOLFI

Others:

VERA SACRISTAN ADINOLFI - A RODRIGO IGNACIO SILVEIRA - A

#### Prior skills

- Elementary combinatorics.

- Elementary graph theory.

- Elementary algorithmics.

- Elementary data structures.

### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

3. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

Transversal:

4. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

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### Teaching methodology

Theory classes will be used to present and develop the contents of the course. Most of the topics will be presented by the instructors, but there can be some sessions devoted to students presentations.

There will be lists of problems, which will not contain solutions. Problems will be designed to help students deepen and mature their command of the concepts and techniques presented in class. Some problems will be solved in class, some will be left as homework. In the problem sessions, the goal will be to propose and analyze alternative strategies to solve each problem, and to show how the results presented in class are applied. Most of the problems solved in class will be presented by the students.

#### Learning objectives of the subject

Discrete, combinatorial and computational geometry are facets of a common body of knowledge that integrates fundamental elements from mathematics -mainly from algebra, topology and classical branches of geometry- with elements and problems from theoretical computer science and its applications.

The area focuses on the combinatorial and structural study of discrete geometric objects, as well as the design of algorithms to construct or analyze them. Among the objects studied, we can mention discrete sets of points, curves and manifolds, polytopes, convex bodies, packings, space decompositions, graphs, and geometric matroids.

By the end of the course, students should:

- Be able to recognize and formally express discrete geometric problems.
- Be able to discretize geometric problems, when possible.
- Be able to apply combinatorial techniques, as well as data structures and algorithms to discrete geometric problems.
- Be able to search the bibliography, and to understand the scientific literature on the subject.
- Be aware of the wide range of fields and problems to which discrete geometry results apply.
- Be aware of the most commonly used software in the field.

St	udy load				
	Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%	
		Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%	



Content	
Preliminaries	Learning time: 12h 30m
	Theory classes: 4h Self study : 8h 30m

Description:

Computational complexity. Data structures. Representation of geometric objects.

Convexity	Learning time: 19h
	Theory classes: 4h Laboratory classes: 2h Self study : 13h

Description:

Convex hull computation. Linear programming in low dimensions.

Decompositions and arrangements	Learning time: 31h
	Theory classes: 7h Laboratory classes: 3h Self study : 21h

Description:

Subdivisions and triangulations of point sets and polygons. Visibility and motion planning. Duality. Special decompositions in dimension 2. The zone theorem. Incremental construction and randomized algorithms. Complexity. Levels and k-sets.

Proximity Structures	Learning time: 31h Theory classes: 7h
	Laboratory classes: 3h Self study : 21h

Description:

Proximity problems. Voronoi diagram, Delaunay triangulation. Shape reconstruction.



Polytopes and Subdivisions of Point Sets	Learning time: 38h Theory classes: 10h Laboratory classes: 3h Self study : 25h
Description:	

Homogeneous coordinates. Polytopes: faces and boundary structure; examples; operations on polytopes (polarity, products, etc.). Point sets: subdivisions and triangulations (including Delaunay and Voronoi).

Lattice Geometry	Learning time: 24h
	Theory classes: 6h Laboratory classes: 2h Self study : 16h

Description:

Examples of lattices. Ehrhart's Theorem on integer points in polytopes. Brion's Theorem.

Symmetry	Learning time: 23h
	Theory classes: 6h Practical classes: 1h Self study : 16h

Description:

Orbifolds and the Magic Theorem on symmetry groups in the plane. Exploitation of symmetry in linear optimization.

Software	Learning time: 9h Laboratory classes: 2h Self study : 7h
Description:	·

Polymake, Curved Spaces, etc.



### Qualification system

In general, there will be two or more exams during class hours, to be announced in advance. If so announced, students will also obtain marks by turning in their solutions to problems from the problem sets, and possibly presenting them at the blackboard.

In the case of a very small group, some exams may be replaced by personal work.

The exams and marks for the turned-in work will combine for the final qualification.



#### Bibliography

#### Basic:

Berg, Mark de; Cheong, Otfried; Kreveld, Marc van; Overmars, Mark. Computational geometry: algorithms and applications. 3rd ed. revised. Berlin: Springer, 2008. ISBN 9783540779735.

Boissonnat, J. D.; Yvinec, M. Algorithmic geometry. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997. ISBN 0521565294.

Conway, John Horton; Sloane, N. J. A. Sphere packings, lattices and groups. 3rd ed. Berlin: Springer, 1999. ISBN 0387985859.

Edelsbrunner, Herbert. Algorithms in combinatorial geometry. Berlín: Springer, 1987. ISBN 354013722X.

Matousek, Jirí. Lectures on discrete geometry. New York: Springer, 2002. ISBN 0387953736.

Pach, János; Agarwal, Pankaj K. Combinatorial geometry. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1995. ISBN 0471588903.

Ziegler, Günter M. Lectures on polytopes. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1995. ISBN 038794365X.

Beck, Matthias ; Robins, Sinai. Computing the continuous discretely : integer-point enumeration in polyhedra. New York: Springer, 2007. ISBN 9780387291390.

#### Complementary:

Bokowski, Jürgen. Computational oriented matroids : equivalence classes of matrices within a natural framework. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. ISBN 9780521849302.

Schurmann, Achill. Computational geometry of positive definite quadratic forms : polyhedral reduction theories, algorithms, and applications. Providence: AMS ULECT-48, 2009. ISBN 9780821847350.

Weeks, Jeffrey R. The shape of space. 2nd. ed. New York: M. Dekker, 2002. ISBN 0824707095.

Richter-Gebert, Jürgen. Perspectives on projective geometry: a guided tour through real and complex geometry. Berlin: Springer, 2011. ISBN 9783642172854.

#### Others resources:

Audiovisual material

Mathfilm festival 2008 [Enregistrament vídeo]: a collection of mathematical videos. Berlin : Springer, 2008

Videomath Festival at International Congress of Mathematicians, Berlin, Germany 1998 [Enregistrament vídeo] / edited and produced Hans Christian Hege, Konrad Polthier. [Berlin] : Springer, 1998

Not knot [Enregistrament vídeo] / directed by Charlie Gunn and Delle Maxwell ; [written by David Epstein ... [et al.]]. Minnesota : Geometry Center, University of Minnesota, 1991

Flatland [Enregistrament vídeo] : a journey of many dimensions / written by Seth Caplan, Dano Johnson, Jeffrey Travis ; directed by Jeffrey Travis, Dano Johnson. [S.I.] : Flat World Productions, cop. 2007



Coordinating unit:		200 - FME - School of Mathematics and Statistics
Teaching unit:		743 - MA IV - Department of Applied Mathematics IV
Academic year:	2015	
Degree:	MASTE 2010).	ER'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED MATHEMATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus (Teaching unit Optional)
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages: English

### Teaching staff

Coordinator: ORIOL SERRA ALBO

Others:

ANNA LLADO SANCHEZ - A MARCOS NOY SERRANO - A ORIOL SERRA ALBO - A

### Prior skills

Elementary Calculus and Linear Algebra; basic notions and abilities in combinatorics and probability.

### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

3. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

Transversal:

4. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

5. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.

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### Teaching methodology

Sessions of presentation of material alternate with sessions with student presentations of problems and specific topics. The active participation of students is a requirement for the evaluation of the course.

Learning objectives of the subject



Application of spectral techniques to the study of graphs. Application of the probabilistic method. Properties of almost all graphs. Properties of Cayley and vertex symmetric graphs. Graphs on surafaces. Minors.

St	udy load				
	Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%	
		Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%	



Content		
Spectral techniques in Graph Theory	Learning time: 1h Theory classes: 1h	

Description:

Adjacency and Laplacian matrix. Spectral properties. Cospectral graphs. Graph invariants and spectral properties: chromatic number, Cheeger constant, expansion properties, maxcut, bisection width. The matrix tree theorem. Random walks in graphs. Shannon capacity.

### Specific objectives:

Computation of spectra. Circulant graphs. Spectra and graph operations. Obttntion of spectral bounds for graph invariants.

Symmetries in graphs	Learning time: 1h Theory classes: 1h

Description:

### Minors and treewidth

Degree competences to which the content contributes:

### Graphs on surfaces

Degree competences to which the content contributes:

### Graph homomorphisms

Degree competences to which the content contributes:

### Random graphs

Degree competences to which the content contributes:



Extremal Graph Theory	Learning time: 75h
	Theory classes: 24h 10m Practical classes: 24h 10m Assessment sessions: 3h Self study (distance learning): 23h 40m

### Qualification system

The evaluation of the course is based on the weekly work on problems proposed in the presentation sessions. There will be a final comprehensive exam based on the problem sessions during the course.

#### Regulations for carrying out activities

The active participation in the course is a requirement for the evaluation of the final exam.

#### Bibliography

Basic:

Biggs, Norman L. Algebraic graph theory. 2nd ed. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1993. ISBN 0521458978.
Kolchin, V. F. Random graphs. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999. ISBN 0521440815.
Chung, Fan R. K. Spectral Graph Theory. Providence: American Mathematical Society, 1997. ISBN 0821803158.
Diestel, Reinhard. Graph theory. 3rd ed. Berlin: Springer, 2005. ISBN 3540261826.
Hell, Pavol; Nesetril, Jaroslav. Graphs and homomorphisms. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004. ISBN 0198528175.



Coordinating unit:	200 - FN	IE - School of Mathematics	and Statistics
Teaching unit:	725 - M	A I - Department of Applied	Mathematics I
Academic year:	2015		
Degree:	MASTER'S DEG 2010). (Teachir	REE IN ADVANCED MATHEN ng unit Optional)	MATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages:	English

### Teaching staff

Coordinator:	JUAN DE LA CRUZ DE SOLÀ-MORALES RUBIÓ
Others:	
	JAIME HARO CASES - A
	JOAQUIM SERRA MONTOLÍ - A
	JUAN DE LA CRUZ DE SOLÀ-MORALES RUBIÓ - A

### Prior skills

\* Good knowledge of Calculus techniques, including integral theorems and basic Complex Variable methods.

\* Elementary solution of PDEs and ODEs.

\* Some experience on simple cases of mathematical modelling, especially in classical physics (gravitation, heat conduction, mechanics or electromagnetism).

#### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. MODELLING. Formulate, analyse and validate mathematical models of practical problems by using the appropriate mathematical tools.

3. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

4. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

Transversal:

5. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

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 EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of

information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.



### Teaching methodology

Lectures will contain the main contents of the course, but the students will also be asked to make presentations of additional material in seminar sessions. Problem solution will also be asked.

### Learning objectives of the subject

The course will provide a general overview on the use of partial differential equations (PDE) and boundary value problems to construct mathematical models of real phenomena. By the end of the course the student should have acquired:

\* a knowledge of the problems that can be modelled with PDE's.

\* intuitive and physical interpretations of the terms that appear on PDE's.

St	tudy load				
	Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%	
		Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%	



ent	
Heat conduction and diffusion	Learning time: 37h 30m Theory classes: 12h Self study : 25h 30m
Description: Potentials in physics and technology Transients in continuous media Population dynamics Equations of distributions of particles	
2 Potentials in physics and technology	Learning time: 37h 30m Theory classes: 12h Self study : 25h 30m
3 Transients in continuous media	Learning time: 37h 30m Theory classes: 12h Practical classes: 25h 30m
4 Population dynamics	Learning time: 37h 30m Theory classes: 12h Practical classes: 25h 30m
5 Distributions of particles	Learning time: 37h 30m Theory classes: 12h Practical classes: 25h 30m

### Qualification system

Attendance to lectures, presentation of additional materials and problem solving will be the basis of a qualification up to a certain level. A higher mark will require a writen exam.



### Bibliography

#### Basic:

Howison, Sam. Practical applied mathematics : modelling, analysis, approximation. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005. ISBN 0521603692.

Friedman, A.; Litman, W. Industrial mathematics : a course in solving real-world problems. Philadelphia: SIAM, 1994. ISBN 0898713242.

Ockendon, J.R. [et al.]. Applied partial differential equations. Revised ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003. ISBN 0198527713.

Fowler, A.C. Mathematical models in the applied sciences. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997. ISBN 0521467039.

#### Complementary:

Crank, John. The Mathematics of diffusion. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1975. ISBN 0198534116.

Tijonov, A.; Samarsky, A. Ecuaciones de la física matemática. 3ª ed. Moscú: Mir, 1983.

Salsa, Sandro. Partial differential equations in action : from modelling to theory [on line]. Milan [etc.]: Springer, cop. 2008Available on: < http://site.ebrary.com/lib/upcatalunya/docDetail.action?docID=10231792&p00>. ISBN 9788847007512.



Last update: 15-06-2015

# 34959 - CM - Computational Mechanics

Coordinating unit:		200 - FME - School of Mathematics	and Statistics
Teaching unit:		727 - MA III - Department of Applie	ed Mathematics III
Academic year:	2015		
Degree:	MASTE 2010).	R'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED MATHER (Teaching unit Optional)	MATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages:	English

### Teaching staff

Coordinator:	JOSE JAVIER MUÑOZ ROMERO
Others:	JOSE JAVIER MUÑOZ ROMERO - A

### Prior skills

Basic knowledge of numerical methods Basic knowledge of partial differential equations

### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. MODELLING. Formulate, analyse and validate mathematical models of practical problems by using the appropriate mathematical tools.

3. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

4. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

### Transversal:

5. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

6. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.

7. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.

8. TEAMWORK. Being able to work as a team player, either as a member or as a leader. Contributing to projects pragmatically and responsibly, by reaching commitments in accordance to the resources that are available.
 9. EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.

### Teaching methodology

Three elements will be combined: theory classes, where the main concepts will be presented; practical classes in the computer room, with emphasis on the computational aspects; and lists of problems. Students will work on these problems individually or in pairs.



# 34959 - CM - Computational Mechanics

### Learning objectives of the subject

The main objective is to provide a general perspective of the broad field of computational mechanics, covering both the modelling and the computational aspects. A broad range of problems is addressed: solids, fluids and fluid-solid interaction; linear and nonlinear models; static and dynamic problems. By the end of the course, the students should:

- Be able to choose the appropriate type of model for a specific simulation

- Be familiar with the mathematical objects (mainly tensors) used in computational mechanics

- Be aware of the different level of complexity of various problems (e.g. linear vs. nonlinear,

static vs. dynamic).

### Study load

Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%	
	Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%	



### Last update: 15-06-2015

# 34959 - CM - Computational Mechanics

# Content CONTINUUM MECHANICS

### Learning time: 31h 15m

Theory classes: 8h Practical classes: 2h Self study : 21h 15m

### Description:

Motivation. Definition of continuous media. Equation of motion: Eulerian and Lagrangian descriptions. Time derivatives. Strains: deformation gradient, Green and Euler-Almansi tensors; elongation and shear; small strains. Stresses: body and surface forces; Cauchy stress tensor. Balance equations: Reynolds transport theorem; mass balance; momentum balance. Constitutive equations. Applications.

COMPUTATIONAL ELASTICITY	Learning time: 31h 15m
	Theory classes: 8h Practical classes: 2h Self study : 21h 15m

### Description:

Basic concepts and motivation. Elastic constitutive equation. Displacement formulation: Navier equations. Two-dimensional elasticity: plane stresses, plane strains and axisymmetry. Weak form of the elastic problem. Finite element discretisation. Computational aspects. Applications in engineering and biomechanics.

COMPUTATIONAL DYNAMICS	Learning time: 31h 15m
	Theory classes: 8h Practical classes: 2h Self study : 21h 15m

Description:

Weak form. Dynamic equation. Space discretisation (finite elements) and time discretisation. Solution methods: generalised eigen value problem and direct time integration. Euler, Runge Kutta and Newmark methods. Stability, consistency and accuracy of numerical techniques in elastodynamics. Applications.



# 34959 - CM - Computational Mechanics

COMPUTATIONAL PLASTICITY	Learning time: 31h 15m Theory classes: 8h		
	Practical classes: 2h Self study : 21h 15m		
Description: Basic concepts and motivation. One-dimensional plasticity: ela elastoplastic constitutive equation; hardening. Multi-dimension invariants; yield surface; plastic flow. Numerical time-integrati equation: elastic prediction and plastic correction; iterative me correction. Applications.	stic and plastic strains; nal plasticity: stress and strain on of the constitutive ethods for the plastic		
COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS	Learning time: 31h 15m		
	Theory classes: 8h Practical classes: 2h Self study : 21h 15m		
Description: Basic concepts and motivation. Rate-of-deformation and spin t Newtonian fluids. Euler equations for inviscid flow. Navier-Stok weak form. Reynolds number. Stokes flow and potential flow.	ensors. Constitutive equation for kes equations for viscous flow in strong form and in Applications.		
COMPUTATIONAL METHODS FOR WAVE	Learning time: 31h 15m		
PROBLEMS	Theory classes: 8h Practical classes: 2h Self study : 21h 15m		
Description: Basic concepts and motivation. Acoustics: the wave equation. The scalar Helmholtz equation. interaction. Computational aspects. Applications. Electromagnetism: the Maxwell equations. Electrodynamics. Th Computational aspects. Applications.	Vibroacoustics: acoustic fluid-elastic solid he vectorial Helmholtz equation.		

Qualification system

Exam and assigned problems.



# 34959 - CM - Computational Mechanics

#### Bibliography

Basic:

Clough, Ray W.; Penzien, J. Dynamics of structures. 2nd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1993. ISBN 0071132414.

Donea, Jean M.; Huerta, A. Finite element methods for flow problems. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons, 2003. ISBN 0471496669.

Ihlenburg, F. Finite element analysis of acoustic scattering [on line]. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1998Available on: <a href="http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2Fb98828">http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2Fb98828</a>>. ISBN 0387983198.

Mase, G. Thomas; Mase, George E. Continuum mechanics for engineers. 3rd ed. Boca Raton: CRC, 2010.

#### Complementary:

Bathe, Klaus-Jürgen. Finite element procedures. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1996. ISBN 0133014584.

Bonet, Javier; Wood, R. D. Nonlinear continuum mechanics for finite element analysis. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. ISBN 9780521838702.

Marsden, Jerrold E.; Hugues, Thomas J. R. Mathematical foundations of elasticity. New York: Dover, 1994. ISBN 0486678652.

Simo, J. C.; Hughes, T. J. R. Computational inelasticity [on line]. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1998Available on: <a href="http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/b98904">http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/b98904</a>>.

Zienkiewicz O. C.; Taylor, R. L. The finite element method. 6th ed. Oxford: Butterworth Heinemann, 2005.

Taber, Larry A. Nonlinear theory of elasticity. Applications in Biomechanics [on line]. 2008. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing, 2004 [Consultation: 27/05/2015]. Available on: <a href="http://www.worldscientific.com/worldscibooks/10.1142/5452">http://www.worldscientific.com/worldscibooks/10.1142/5452</a>. ISBN 9812387358.



Coordinating unit:	2	00 - FME -	School of Mathem	natics a	s and Statistics	
Teaching unit:	7	25 - MA I -	Department of A	oplied	d Mathematics I	
Academic year:	2015					
Degree:	MASTER 2010). ( <sup>-</sup>	'S DEGREE Teaching u	IN ADVANCED Manual	ATHEN	EMATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Sylla	bus
ECTS credits:	7,5	Т	eaching langua	ges:	English	

### Teaching staff

Coordinator:	ANTONI GUILLAMON GRABOLOSA
Others:	
	JESUS FERNANDEZ SANCHEZ - A
	ANTONI GUILLAMON GRABOLOSA - A
	GEMMA HUGUET CASADES - A

#### Prior skills

\* Proficiency in undergraduate mathematics: calculus, algebra, probability and statistics.

\* Ability to perform basic operations in linear algebra: eigenvalues and eigenvectors, computation of determinants, rank of matrices...

- \* Ability to analyize and solve linear differential equations and discuss the stability of simple vector fields.
- \* Interest towards biological applications of mathematics and/or previous working experience.

### Requirements

\* Basic knowledge of undergraduate mathematics: calculus, ordinary differential equations, linear algebra, probability and statistics.

\* First course in ordinary differential equations: linear differential equations, qualitative and stability theory and numerical simulation.

\* Basic knowledge of computer programming for scientific purposes.

\* Courses and all the bibliography will be in English.

### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. MODELLING. Formulate, analyse and validate mathematical models of practical problems by using the appropriate mathematical tools.

3. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

4. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

#### Transversal:

5. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

6. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.



7. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.

TEAMWORK. Being able to work as a team player, either as a member or as a leader. Contributing to projects pragmatically and responsibly, by reaching commitments in accordance to the resources that are available.
 EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.

#### Teaching methodology

The course will be structured in five blocks each consisting of a brief introduction through theoretical lectures, the development of a short project in groups and wrap-up sessions with oral presentations, discussion and complementary lectures.

The central part intended to develop the short project will held at the computer lab. The SAGE computing environment will be used, with interfaces to Python, R and C if necessary.

### Learning objectives of the subject

This course is an introduction to the most common mathematical models in biology: in populations dynamics, ecology, physiology, sequence analysis and phylogenetics. At the end of the course the student should be able to:

- \* Understand and discuss basic models of dynamical systems of biological origin, in terms of the parameters.
- \* Model simple phenomena, analyze them (numerically and/or analytically) and understand the effect of parameters.
- \* Understand the diversity of mechanisms and the different levels of modelization of physiological activity.
- \* Obtain and analyze genomic sequences of real biological species and databases containing them.
- \* Use computer software for gene prediction, alignment and phylogenetic reconstruction.
- \* Understand different gene prediction, alignment and phylogenetic reconstruction methods.
- \* Compare the predictions given by the models with real data.
- \* Communicate results in interdisciplinary teams.

### Study load

Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%	
	Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%	



Content					
Mathematical models in Genomics	Learning time: 75h Theory classes: 12h Laboratory classes: 12h Self study : 51h				
Description					

1. Brief introduction to genomics (genome, gen structure, genetic code...). Genome databases online.

2. Phylogenetics: Markov models of molecular evolution (Jukes-Cantor, Kimura, Felsenstein hierarchy...), phylogenetic trees, branch lengths. Phylogenetic tree reconstruction (distance and character based methods).

3. Genomics: Markov chains and Hidden Markov models for gene prediction. Tropical arithmetics and Viterbi algorithm. Forward and Expectation-Maximization algorithms.

4. Multiple sequence alignment: dynamical programming, tropical arithmetics and Pair-HMMs

Theory classes: 9h Laboratory classes: 9h Self study : 38h 15m	Mathematical Models in Neurohysiology	Learning time: 56h 15m
		Theory classes: 9h Laboratory classes: 9h Self study : 38h 15m

Description:

1) Membrane biophysics.

2) Excitability and Action potentials: The Hodgkin-Huxley model, the Morris-Lecar model, integrate & fire models.

3) Bursting oscillations.

4) Synaptic transmission and dynamics.

Models of Population Dynamics	Learning time: 37h 30m
	Theory classes: 6h Laboratory classes: 6h Self study : 25h 30m

Description:

1. Modelling interactions among populations with differential equations. Stability and bifurcations.

- 2. One-dimensional discrete models. Chaos in biological systems.
- 3. Paradigms of population dynamics in current research.



Biological networks	Learning time: 18h 45m
	Theory classes: 3h Laboratory classes: 3h Self study : 12h 45m
Description: 1. Complex networks in biology. 2. Networks of neurons.	I

### Qualification system

50%: Each of the five blocks will give a part (10%) of the qualification, based on the perfomance on the short-projects. 20%: Overall evaluation of the participation, interest and proficiency evinced along the course.

30%: Final exam aiming at validating the acquisition of the most basic concepts of each block.



### Bibliography

#### Basic:

Allman, Elizabeth S.; Rhodes, John A. Mathematical models in biology: an introduction. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. ISBN 9780521819800.

Istas, Jacques. Mathematical modeling for the life sciences [on line]. Berlin: Springer, 2005Available on: <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/3-540-27877-X">http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/3-540-27877-X</a>>. ISBN 354025305X.

Murray, J.D. Mathematical biology [on line]. 3rd ed. Berlin: Springer, 2002Available on: <http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/b98868 (v. 1) http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/b98869 (v. 2)>. ISBN 978-0-387-95223-9.

Pachter, Lior; Sturmfels, Bernd. Algebraic statistics for computational biology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. ISBN 0521857007.

Keener, James P.; Sneyd, James. Mathematical physiology. Vol 1. 2nd ed. New York: Springer Verlag, 2009. ISBN 9780387758466.

Izhikevich, Eugene M. Dynamical systems in neuroscience : the geometry of excitability and bursting. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2007. ISBN 0262090430.

Ermentrout, Bard G.; Terman, David H. Mathematical foundations of neuroscience. New York: Springer, 2010. ISBN 978-0-387-87708-2.

#### Complementary:

Stein, William A. [et al.]. Sage mathematics software (Version 4.4.2) [on line]. 2010 [Consultation: 23/11/2012]. Available on: <a href="http://www.sagemath.org/>.">http://www.sagemath.org/>.</a>

Durbin, Richard [et al.]. Biological sequence analysis : probabilistic models of proteins and nucleic acids. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998. ISBN 0521629713.

Feng, Jianfeng. Computational neuroscience : a comprehensive approach [on line]. Boca Raton: Chapman & Hall/CRC, 2004 [Consultation: 23/11/2012]. Available on: <a href="http://nba.uth.tmc.edu/homepage/cnjclub/2007summer/renart\_chapter.pdf">http://nba.uth.tmc.edu/homepage/cnjclub/2007summer/renart\_chapter.pdf</a>>.

Felsenstein, J. PHYLIP [on line]. [Consultation: 23/11/2012]. Available on: <http://evolution.genetics.washington.edu/phylip.html>.

European Bioinformatics Institute; Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute. Ensembl project [on line]. [Consultation: 23/11/2012]. Available on: <a href="http://www.ensembl.org">http://www.ensembl.org</a>.



Last update: 15-06-2015

# 34961 - QQMDS - Quantitative and Qualitative Methods in Dynamical Systems

Coordinating unit:	200 - FME - School of Mathematics and Statistics					
Teaching unit:	7	725 - MAI-	Department of Appli	ed N	lathematics I	
Academic year:	2015					
Degree:	MASTER 2010). (	R'S DEGREE (Teaching u	IN ADVANCED MATH nit Optional)	HEMA	ATICS AND MATHEMAT	ICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus
ECTS credits:	7,5	Т	eaching languages	s: I	English	

### Teaching staff

Coordinator:	MARIA TERESA MARTINEZ-SEARA ALONSO
Others:	
	AMADEU DELSHAMS I VALDES - A
	MARIA TERESA MARTINEZ-SEARA ALONSO - A

#### Opening hours

Timetable: Make an appointment by email

#### Prior skills

Basic knowledge of calculus, algebra and differential equations. Some basic ideas of local dynamical systems.

### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. MODELLING. Formulate, analyse and validate mathematical models of practical problems by using the appropriate mathematical tools.

3. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

4. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

Transversal:

5. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

6. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.

7. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.

TEAMWORK. Being able to work as a team player, either as a member or as a leader. Contributing to projects pragmatically and responsibly, by reaching commitments in accordance to the resources that are available.
 EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.



### Teaching methodology

We don't distinguish theoretical and practical classes. Some results about modern theory in Dynamical systems are presented in class. The main idea is to give basic knowledge and useful tools in the study of a dynamical system from both quantitative and qualitative points of view. We will stress the relation between different kind of systems and we will mainly focus in the use of perturvatives techniques to study a dynamical system globally.

### Learning objectives of the subject

St	udy load				
	Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%	
		Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%	



nvariant objects in Dynamical Systems	Learning time: 10h Other activities: 10h	
Description:		
Continuous and dicrete Dynamical Systems. Poincaré map.		
Local behaviour of hyperbolic invariant objects.		

 Perturbation theory in Dynamical Systems
 Learning time: 10h

 Other activities: 10h

 Description:

 Clasic perturbation theory. Perturbed homoclinic orbits in the plane. Melnikov method.

Discrete Dynamical Systems	Learning time: 10h Other activities: 10h

Description:

Discrete systems. Denjoy theorem. Generic properties. Sarkovskii theorem.

Homoclinic points and chaotic Dynamics	Learning time: 10h Other activities: 10h
Description:	

Homoclinic points and bifurcations. Hyperbolic sets and transversal homoclinic points. Dynamical systems with chaotic dynamics. Newhouse phenomenum.



Normal forms	Learning time: 10h Other activities: 10h
Description: Poincaré-Dulac normal forms. Convergence: Poincaré and Siegel Hamiltoniane normal forms. Bifurcations. Lie series. Constructior algebraic and analytic manipulators.	domains. າ of
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Normal forms: its aplication to stability in	Learning time: 10h
Dynamical Systems	Other activities: 10h

Description:

KAM (Kolmogorov-Arnold-Moser) theory, twist theorem. Small divisors and diophantic inequalities. Efective stability and Nekhoroshev theorem.

Splitting of separatrices, Melnikov potential. Arnold diffusion.

Introduction to non-smooth systems	Learning time: 4h Theory classes: 4h
Description:	

We will provide several examples of non-smooth systems and give the basic theory for them.

### Qualification system

The students have to do some problems and a research work. On the other hand they will attend the winter courses "Recent trends in non-linear science" and produce a document about them.

Regulations for carrying out activities

There are no exams.



### Bibliography

#### Basic:

Arrowsmith, D. K; Place, C. M. An Introduction to dynamical systems. Cambridge [England] ; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990. ISBN 0-521-30362-1.

Guckenheimer, John; Holmes, Philip. Nonlinear oscillations, dynamical systems, and bifurcations of vector fields. New York, NY [etc.]: Springer-Verlag, 1983. ISBN 0-387-90819-6.

Di Bernardo, Mario. Piecewise-smooth dynamical systems. London: Springer-Verlag, 2007. ISBN 978-1-84628-039-9.



Last update: 15-06-2015

# 34962 - HS - Hamiltonian Systems

Coordinating unit:		200 - FME - School of Mathematics	and Statistics
Teaching unit:		725 - MA I - Department of Applied	Mathematics I
Academic year:	2015		
Degree:	MASTE 2010).	R'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED MATHEI (Teaching unit Optional)	MATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages:	English

### Teaching staff

Coordinator:	MARIA TERESA MARTINEZ-SEARA ALONSO
Others:	
	MARCEL GUARDIA MUNARRIZ - A
	MARIA TERESA MARTINEZ-SEARA ALONSO - A

### Prior skills

Knowledge of calculus, algebra and ordinary differential equations.

### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. MODELLING. Formulate, analyse and validate mathematical models of practical problems by using the appropriate mathematical tools.

3. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

4. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

### Transversal:

5. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

6. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.

7. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.

TEAMWORK. Being able to work as a team player, either as a member or as a leader. Contributing to projects pragmatically and responsibly, by reaching commitments in accordance to the resources that are available.
 EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.

### Teaching methodology

Standard exposition in front of the blackboard, resolution of exercices, completion of a project and attendance to the JISD summer school http://www.ma1.upc.edu/recerca/jisd



# 34962 - HS - Hamiltonian Systems

### Learning objectives of the subject

To comprehend the basic foundations of the theory of Hamiltonian systems, and to understand its applications to the Celestial Mechanics and other fields.

St	Study load			
	Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%
		Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%


## 34962 - HS - Hamiltonian Systems

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Hamiltonian formalism	Learning time: 26h
	Theory classes: 8h Self study : 18h

Description:

Hamiltonian dynamical systems: symplectic maps, symplectic manifolds. Linear Hamiltonian systems and their application to the study of stability of equilibrium points.

Hamiltonian and Lagrangian systems	Learning time: 13h
	Theory classes: 4h Self study : 9h

Description:

Lagrangian systems. Configuration manifold, tangent and cotangent bundles. Systems with symmetries, Noether theorem. Principle of minimal action.

Integrable and quasi-integrable Hamiltonian	Learning time: 13h
systems	Theory classes: 4h Self study : 9h

Description:

Complete integrability and Liouville-Arnold theorem. Quasi-periodic flows on a torus, resonances. Examples of quasi-integrable systems. Twist maps and billiards. Analytic non-integrability.

Invariant objects of dynamical systems	Learning time: 13h Theory classes: 4h Self study : 9h
Description:	

Continuous and discrete dynamical systems, Poincaré map. Local structure of hyperbolic invariant objects: invariant manifolds. Center manifold. Local bifurcations.



# 34962 - HS - Hamiltonian Systems

Normal forms	Learning time: 13h Theory classes: 4h Self study : 9h		
Description: Poincaré-Dulac normal forms. Convergence: Poincaré and Siegel domains. Hamiltonian normal forms. Bifurcations. Lie series.			
Stability of dynamical systems and Hamiltonian systems	Learning time: 11h Practical classes: 2h Self study : 9h		
Description: KAM theory (Kolmogorov-Arnold-Moser), twist theorem. Small divisors and Diophantine inequalities. Effective stability and Nekhoroshev theorem. Splitting of separatrices, Melnikov potential. Arnold diffusion.			
Applications to celestial mechanics	Learning time: 8h Theory classes: 4h Laboratory classes: 4h		
Description: The two body problem, first integrals. Resolution. The three body problem, different coordinates. Periodic orbits, invariant manifolds.			
- Interactions between Dynamical Systems and Partial Differential Equations	Learning time: 49h 30m Theory classes: 12h Self study : 37h 30m		

Description:

Summer School and Research workshop on topics between Dynamical Systems and Partial Differential Equations



## 34962 - HS - Hamiltonian Systems

#### Planning of activities

#### JISD summer school

Description:

Attendance to the JISD summer school http://www.ma1.upc.edu/recerca/jisd

Specific objectives:

To learn from oustanding researchers a view of the state of the art in several research topics, interacting with students of the rest of Spain and of the World.

#### Qualification system

The students have to do some problems and a research work. Moreover, they will attend the JISD and produce a document about them.

#### Bibliography

Basic:

Arnol'd, V. I.; Kozlov, Valerii V.; Neishtadt, Anatoly I. Mathematical aspects of classical and celestial mechanics [on line]. 3rd ed. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 2006Available on: <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-48926-9">http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-48926-9</a>>. ISBN 3540282467.

Meyer, Kenneth R.; Hall, Glen R.; Offin, Dan. Introduction to Hamiltonian dynamical systems and the n-body problem. 2nd ed. New York: Springer-Verlag, 2009. ISBN 978-0-387-09723-7.

Treschev, Dmitry; Zubelevich, Oleg. Introduction to the perturbation theory of Hamiltonian systems. Berlin: Springer Verlag, 2010. ISBN 978-3-642-03027-7.

Bountis, Tassos ; Skokos, Haris. Complex Hamiltonian dynamics. Springer, 2012. ISBN 9783642273049.

Dumas, H Scott. The KAM Story: A Friendly Introduction to the Content, History, and Significance of Classical Kolmogorov-Arnold-Moser Theory. World Scientific Publishing, 2014. ISBN 978-981-4556-58-3.

Berti, Massimiliano. Nonlinear Oscillations of Hamiltonian PDEs. Boston, MA: Birkhäuser Boston, Inc., 2007. ISBN 978-0-8176-4680-6.

Wintner, Aurel. The analytical foundations of celestial mechanics. Dover Publications, ISBN 978-0486780603.

#### Others resources:

Hyperlink

Grup de sistemes dinàmics

#### https://recerca.upc.edu/sd

pàgina web del Grup de Sistemes Dinàmics de la UPC on es descriuen diversos projectes i els investigadors que hi treballen així com diverses activitats relacionades

Last update: 15-06-2015



Coordinating unit:	2	200 - FME - School of Mathematics	and Statistics
Teaching unit:	7	725 - MA I - Department of Applied	Mathematics I
Academic year:	2015		
Degree:	MASTER'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED MATHEMATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2010). (Teaching unit Optional)		
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages:	English

#### Teaching staff

Coordinator: ALBERT MAS BLESA

Others:

MARIA DEL MAR GONZALEZ NOGUERAS - A ALBERT MAS BLESA - A

#### Prior skills

Basic knowledge of Partial Differential Equations. Basic knowledge of Mathematical Analysis (undergraduate level).

#### Requirements

Undergraduate courses in Partial Differential Equations and in Mathematical Analysis.

#### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. MODELLING. Formulate, analyse and validate mathematical models of practical problems by using the appropriate mathematical tools.

3. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

4. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

Transversal:

5. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

6. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.

7. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.

TEAMWORK. Being able to work as a team player, either as a member or as a leader. Contributing to projects pragmatically and responsibly, by reaching commitments in accordance to the resources that are available.
EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.



#### Teaching methodology

Classes will combine theoretical aspects and proofs with resolution of concrete problems and exercises. Further reading from the bibliography will be given often.

#### Learning objectives of the subject

Understand the classical methods to solve the Laplace, heat, and wave equations. Understand the role of Sobolev norms and compact embeddings to solve PDEs and find spectral decompositions. Learn the main methods available to solve nonlinear PDEs, through simple cases.

#### Study load

Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%
	Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%



C	Content				
	Classical methods for the Poisson and heat equations	Learning time: 47h Theory classes: 15h Self study : 32h			

Description:

Maximum principles and Green's functions for the Poisson and heat equations.

Sobolev spaces and variational methods	Learning time: 47h
	Theory classes: 15h Self study : 32h

Description:

Basic properties of Sobolev spaces. Weak or variational formulation of boundary problems for linear elliptic PDEs.

Evolution equations	Learning time: 46h 45m
	Theory classes: 15h Self study : 31h 45m

Description:

Prabolic equations. Galerkin method. Semigroups. Nonlinear conservation laws.

Introduction to nonlinear PDEs	Learning time: 46h 45m Theory classes: 15h Self study : 31h 45m

Description: Calculus of Variations. Nonlinear eigenvalue problems. Semi-linear elliptic equations.

#### Qualification system

The evaluation of the course is based:

- on the weekly resolution of problems proposed in class (15%);
- a midterm exam (35%);
- a final comprehensive exam (50%).
- eventually, there could be the possibility of a final project in order to improve the grade.
- the active participation during the course will be a requirement for the evaluation of the final exam.



#### Bibliography

#### Basic:

Evans, Lawrence Craig. Partial differential equations. Providence, Rhode Island: American Mathematical Society, 1998. ISBN 0821807722.

Salsa, Sandro. Partial differential equations in action : from modelling to theory [on line]. Milan: Springer, 2008Available on: <a href="http://site.ebrary.com/lib/upcatalunya/docDetail.action?docID=10231792&p00">http://site.ebrary.com/lib/upcatalunya/docDetail.action?docID=10231792&p00</a>>. ISBN 9788847007512.

Brézis, H. Análisis funcional : teoría y aplicaciones. Madrid: Alianza, 1984. ISBN 8420680885.

#### Complementary:

Struwe, Michael. Variational methods : applications to nonlinear partial differential equations and hamiltonian systems. 2nd rev. and substantially expanded ed. Berlin: Springer, 1996. ISBN 3540520228.

Gilbarg, David; Trudinger, Neil S. Elliptic partial differential equations of second order. 2nd ed., rev. third printing. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1998. ISBN 354013025X.

Zuily, C. Problems in distributions and partial differential equations. Paris: North-Holland, 1988.

Necas, Jindrich. Introduction to the theory of nonlinear elliptic equations. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons, 1986. ISBN 0471908940.



## 34964 - NMDS - Numerical Methods for Dynamical Systems

Coordinating unit:	20	00 - FME - School of Mathematics	and Statistics
Teaching unit:	72	25 - MA I - Department of Applied	Mathematics I
Academic year:	2015		
Degree:	MASTER'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED MATHEMATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2010). (Teaching unit Optional)		
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages:	English

#### Teaching staff

Coordinator:	MARIA MERCEDES OLLE TORNER
Others:	MARIA MERCEDES OLLE TORNER - A

#### Prior skills

Good knowledge of a programming language.

#### Requirements

Knowledge of theory of systems of differential equations, algebra, calculus and numerical analysis.

#### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

2. MODELLING. Formulate, analyse and validate mathematical models of practical problems by using the appropriate mathematical tools.

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

3. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

4. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

Transversal:

5. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

6. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.

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TEAMWORK. Being able to work as a team player, either as a member or as a leader. Contributing to projects pragmatically and responsibly, by reaching commitments in accordance to the resources that are available.
EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.



## 34964 - NMDS - Numerical Methods for Dynamical Systems

#### Teaching methodology

Theoretical sessions (presence of the students is necessary) and weekly practical tutorized assignments.

#### Learning objectives of the subject

-To reach an advanced formation in using numerical methods applied to dynamical systems

- Carry out numerical simulations of particular examples

- To relate different aspects of the dynamics in order to have a global picture of the

behavior of a given problem

- To learn different tools to analyse and deal with a problem

- Ability in programming algorithms dessigned to solve particular problems in dynamical systems

# Study loadTotal learning time: 187h 30mHours large group:60h32.00%Self study:127h 30m68.00%



Last update: 15-06-2015

# 34964 - NMDS - Numerical Methods for Dynamical Systems

ntent	
Numerical (preliminary) tools for practical purposes: integrators for ODE and graphical interfaces. Examples.	Learning time: 4h Theory classes: 2h Practical classes: 2h
Dynamical systems: introduction, definitions. Continuous and discrete dynamical systems. Orbit generation. Numerical computation of Poincare maps. Examples.	Learning time: 6h Theory classes: 3h Practical classes: 3h
Computation and stability of fixed points. Vector fields and maps. Implementation and examples.	Learning time: 10h Theory classes: 5h Practical classes: 5h
Computation and stability of periodic orbits. Implementation, continuation of families, bifurcations. Multiple shooting.	Learning time: 10h Theory classes: 5h Practical classes: 5h
Computation of tori: representation, computation and continuation. Implementation and examples.	Learning time: 15h Theory classes: 7h 30m Practical classes: 7h 30m
Analysis of bifurcations. Some examples.	Learning time: 15h Theory classes: 7h 30m Practical classes: 7h 30m

Degree competences to which the content contributes:



## 34964 - NMDS - Numerical Methods for Dynamical Systems

#### Qualification system

100% of the qualification will be obtained from the practical assignments done.

Regulations for carrying out activities

No rules, in principle.

#### Bibliography

#### Basic:

Lichtenberg, Allan J; Lieberman, M. A. Regular and chaotic motion. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1983. ISBN 0387907076. Press, William H. Numerical recipes in C : the art of scientific computing. 2nd. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992. Arrowsmith, D. K; Place, C. M. An introduction to dynamical systems. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990. ISBN 0521303621.

Particular articles related to the topics of the course and some notes from suitable web pages.



Coordinating unit:		200 - FME - School of Mathematics and Statistics	
Teaching unit:		727 - MA III - Department of Applied Mathematics III	
Academic year:	2015		
Degree:	MASTER'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED MATHEMATICS AND MATHEMATICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2010). (Teaching unit Optional)		
ECTS credits:	7,5	Teaching languages: English	

#### Teaching staff

Coordinator:	SONIA FERNANDEZ MENDEZ	
Others:		
	MARCO DISCACCIATI - A	
	SONIA FERNANDEZ MENDEZ - A	

#### Prior skills

Basics on numerical methods, differential equations and calculus.

#### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. RESEARCH. Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.

2. MODELLING. Formulate, analyse and validate mathematical models of practical problems by using the appropriate mathematical tools.

3. CALCULUS. Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.

4. CRITICAL ASSESSMENT. Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

#### Transversal:

5. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING. Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical selfappraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.

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EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES. Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.

#### Teaching methodology

Lectures, practical work at computer room, exercises and home works.



#### Learning objectives of the subject

This course is an introduction to numerical methods for the solution of partial differential equations, with application to applied sciences, engineering and biosciences.

The course includes the theoretical basis of the Finite Element Method (FEM) for the solution of elliptic and parabolic equations, and an introduction to stabilization techniques for convection-dominated problems, the FEM for compressible flow problems, numerical methods for first-order conservation laws (Finite Volumes, Discontinuous Galerkin) and advanced discretization techniques (such as meshless methods, X-FEM or DG methods).

The course will include frontal lectures and exercises, as well as computer sessions aimed at introducing the bases of the programming of the numerical methods.

St	udy load				
	Total learning time: 187h 30m	Hours large group:	60h	32.00%	
		Self study:	127h 30m	68.00%	



Basics of the Finite Element Method (FEM)	Learning time: 20h		
	Theory classes: 10h		
	Laboratory classes: 10h		
Description: Basics on the Finite Element Method (FEM) for elliptic and parab discretization, implementation, functional analysis tools, error bo parabolic equations. Introduction to error estimation and adaptivity.	olic equations: strong and weak form, ounds and convergence, time integration for		
Stabilization techniques for convection-	Learning time: 8h		
dominated problems	Theory classes: 4h		
	Laboratory classes: 4h		
Description: FEM for convection-diffusion problems. Stabilization techniques for convection-dominated problems.			
EM for incompressible flow problems	Learning time: 6h		
	Theory classes: 4h Practical classes: 2h		
Description: Weak form and discretization of the Stokes equations. Stable FE problems: LBB condition. Introduction to the numerical solution nonlinarity, convection domination, LBB condition, boundary laye	M discretizations for incompressible flow of the incompressible Navier-Stokes equations ers.		
Numerical methods for 1st order conservation	Learning time: 10h		
laws	Theory classes: 4h Laboratory classes: 6h		
Description: Problems modeled by 1st order conservation laws: Maxwell equa equations, etc. Introduction to the Finite Volumes (FV) method.	ations for electromagnetics, acoustics, Euler		



Introduction to advanced discretization	Learning time: 16h
tecniques	Theory classes: 8h
	Laboratory classes: 8h

Description:

Introduction to some of the following advanced discretization techniques: meshless or particle methods, eXtended Finite Elements (X-FEM), Discontinuous Galerkin (DG) for elliptic problems and compressible flow problems.

#### Qualification system

Exams (50%) and continuous assessment (exercises, projects and/or oral presentations) (50%).

#### Bibliography

Basic:

Hughes, Thomas J. R. The finite element method : linear static and dynamic finite element analysis. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall International, 1987. ISBN 0133170179.

Wait, R.; Mitchell, A. R. Finite elements analysis and applications. Chichester: John Wiley, 1985. ISBN 0471906778.

Zienkiewicz, O.C.; Taylor, R. L. The finite element method. 6th ed. Oxford: Butterworth Heinemann, 2005.

Donea, Jean M; Huerta, A. Finite element methods for flow problems. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons, 2003. ISBN 0471496669.

Ainsworth, M.; Oden, J. T. A posteriori error estimation in finite element analysis. New York: John Wiley & sons, 2000. ISBN 047129411X.

#### Complementary:

Hoffman, Joe D. Numerical methods for engineers and scientists. 2nd ed. rev. and exp. New York: Marcel Dekker, 2001. ISBN 0824704436.

Johnson, Claes. Numerical solution of partial differential equations by the finite element. Mineola, New York: Dover Publications, 2009. ISBN 9780486469003.

Strang, G.; Fix, G. J. An analysis of the finite element method. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1973. ISBN 0130329460.

Trefethen, Lloyd N.; Bau, David. Numerical linear algebra. Philadelphia: SIAM, 1997. ISBN 9780898713619.